

Package ‘gridExtra’

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Title Miscellaneous Functions for ‘‘Grid’’ Graphics
Type Package
Description Provides a number of user-level functions to work with ‘‘grid’’ graphics, notably to arrange multiple grid-based plots on a page, and draw tables.
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gridExtra-package

Miscellaneous Functions for "Grid" Graphics

Description

Provides a number of user-level functions to work with "grid" graphics, notably to arrange multiple grid-based plots on a page, and draw tables.

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References

R Graphics by Paul Murrell (Chapman & Hall/CRC, August 2005)

See Also

[Grid](#)

arrangeGrob

Arrange multiple grobs on a page

Description

Set up a gtable layout to place multiple grobs on a page.

Usage

```
arrangeGrob(..., grobs = list(...), layout_matrix, vp = NULL,
  name = "arrange", as.table = TRUE, respect = FALSE, clip = "off",
  nrow = NULL, ncol = NULL, widths = NULL, heights = NULL, top = NULL,
  bottom = NULL, left = NULL, right = NULL, padding = unit(0.5, "line"))

grid.arrange(..., newpage = TRUE)

marrangeGrob(grobs, ..., ncol, nrow, layout_matrix = matrix(seq_len(nrow *
  ncol), nrow = nrow, ncol = ncol), top = quote(paste("page", g, "of",
  npages)))
```

Arguments

<code>...</code>	grobs, gtables, ggplot or trellis objects
<code>grobs</code>	list of grobs
<code>layout_matrix</code>	optional layout
<code>vp</code>	viewport
<code>name</code>	argument of gtable
<code>as.table</code>	logical: bottom-left to top-right (TRUE) or top-left to bottom-right (FALSE)
<code>respect</code>	argument of gtable
<code>clip</code>	argument of gtable
<code>nrow</code>	argument of gtable
<code>ncol</code>	argument of gtable
<code>widths</code>	argument of gtable
<code>heights</code>	argument of gtable
<code>top</code>	optional string, or grob
<code>bottom</code>	optional string, or grob
<code>left</code>	optional string, or grob
<code>right</code>	optional string, or grob
<code>padding</code>	unit of length one, margin around annotations
<code>newpage</code>	open a new page

Details

Using `marrangeGrob`, if the layout specifies both `nrow` and `ncol`, the list of grobs can be split into multiple pages. On interactive devices `print` opens new windows, whilst non-interactive devices such as `pdf` call `grid.newpage()` between the drawings.

Value

`arrangeGrob` returns a gtable.

`marrangeGrob` returns a list of class `arrangelist`

Functions

- `arrangeGrob`: return a grob without drawing
- `grid.arrange`: draw on the current device
- `marrangeGrob`: interface to `arrangeGrob` that can dispatch on multiple pages

Examples

```
library(grid)
grid.arrange(rectGrob(), rectGrob())
## Not run:
library(ggplot2)
p1 <- lapply(1:11, function(.x) qplot(1:10, rnorm(10), main=paste("plot", .x)))
m1 <- marrangeGrob(p1, nrow=2, ncol=2)
## non-interactive use, multipage pdf
ggsave("multipage.pdf", m1)
## interactive use; open new devices
m1

## End(Not run)
```

gtable_combine	<i>Combine gtables based on row/column names.</i>
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Description

Combine gtables based on row/column names.

Usage

```
gtable_combine(..., along = 1L, join = "outer")

combine(..., along = 1L, join = "outer")
```

Arguments

...	gtables
along	dimension to align along, 1 = rows, 2 = cols.
join	when x and y have different names, how should the difference be resolved? inner keep names that appear in both, outer keep names that appear in either, left keep names from x, and right keep names from y.

gtable_rbind	<i>rbind gtables</i>
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Description

rbind gtables
cbind gtables

Usage

```
gtable_rbind(..., size = "max", z = NULL)
```

```
gtable_cbind(..., size = "max", z = NULL)
```

Arguments

...	gtables
size	how should the widths be calculated? max maximum of all widths min minimum of all widths first widths/heights of first gtable last widths/heights of last gtable
z	optional z level

ngonGrob

Regular polygon grob

Description

Regular polygons with optional rotation, stretching, and aesthetic attributes.

Usage

```
ngonGrob(x, y, n = 5, size = 5, phase = pi/2, angle = 0, ar = 1,
  gp = gpar(colour = "black", fill = NA, linejoin = "mitre"), ...,
  position.units = "npc", size.units = "mm")
```

```
grid.ngon(...)
```

```
ellipseGrob(x, y, size = 5, angle = pi/4, ar = 1, n = 50,
  gp = gpar(colour = "black", fill = NA, linejoin = "mitre"), ...,
  position.units = "npc", size.units = "mm")
```

```
grid.ellipse(...)
```

```
polygon_regular(n = 5, phase = 0)
```

Arguments

x	x unit
y	y unit
n	number of vertices
size	radius of circumscribing circle
phase	angle in radians of first point relative to x axis
angle	angle of polygon in radians

<code>ar</code>	aspect ratio
<code>gp</code>	<code>gpar</code>
<code>...</code>	further parameters passed to <code>polygonGrob</code>
<code>position.units</code>	default units for the positions
<code>size.units</code>	grid units for the sizes

Value

A grob.

Functions

- `ngonGrob`: return a polygon grob
- `grid.ngon`: draw a polygon grob on the current device
- `ellipseGrob`: return an ellipse grob
- `grid.ellipse`: draw an ellipse grob
- `polygon_regular`: return the x,y coordinates of a regular polygon inscribed in the unit circle

Examples

```
library(grid)
N <- 5
xy <- polygon_regular(N)*2

# draw multiple polygons
g <- ngonGrob(unit(xy[,1],"cm") + unit(0.5,"npc"),
              unit(xy[,2],"cm") + unit(0.5,"npc"),
              n = seq_len(N) + 2, gp = gpar(fill=1:N))

grid.newpage()
grid.draw(g)

# rotated and stretched
g2 <- ngonGrob(unit(xy[,1],"cm") + unit(0.5,"npc"),
               unit(xy[,2],"cm") + unit(0.5,"npc"),
               n = seq_len(N) + 2, ar = seq_len(N),
               phase = 0, angle = pi/(seq_len(N) + 2),
               size = 1:N + 5)

grid.newpage()
grid.draw(g2)

# ellipse
g3 <- ellipseGrob(unit(xy[,1],"cm") + unit(0.5,"npc"),
                  unit(xy[,2],"cm") + unit(0.5,"npc"),
                  angle = -2*seq(0,N-1)*pi/5 + pi/2,
                  size = 5, ar = 1/3)

grid.newpage()
grid.draw(g3)
```

tableGrob	<i>Graphical display of a textual table</i>
-----------	---

Description

Create a gtable containing text grobs representing a character matrix.

Usage

```
tableGrob(d, rows = rownames(d), cols = colnames(d),
  theme = ttheme_default(), vp = NULL, ...)

grid.table(...)

ttheme_default(base_size = 12, base_colour = "black", base_family = "",
  parse = FALSE, padding = unit(c(4, 4), "mm"), ...)

ttheme_minimal(base_size = 12, base_colour = "black", base_family = "",
  parse = FALSE, padding = unit(c(4, 4), "mm"), ...)
```

Arguments

d	data.frame or matrix
rows	optional vector to specify row names
cols	optional vector to specify column names
theme	list of theme parameters
vp	optional viewport
...	further arguments to control the gtable
base_size	default font size
base_colour	default font colour
base_family	default font family
parse	logical, default behaviour for parsing text as plotmath
padding	length-2 unit vector specifying the horizontal and vertical padding of text within each cell

Value

A gtable.

Functions

- tableGrob: return a grob
- grid.table: draw a text table
- ttheme_default: default theme for text tables
- ttheme_minimal: minimalist theme for text tables

Examples

```
library(grid)
d <- head(iris, 3)
g <- tableGrob(d)
grid.newpage()
grid.draw(g)
```

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